

# Wildlife Surveillance and Anti-Poaching System (WS&APS)

Department of Information Technology & Communication(DOIT&C)

Jaipur, Rajasthan

#### Rajasthan Forest



Forest Area: 32830 km<sup>2</sup>

Reserve Forest: 12252 km<sup>2</sup>

Protected Forest: 18482 km<sup>2</sup>

Unclassified Forest: 2096 km<sup>2</sup>

Forest Cover: 16572 km<sup>2</sup>

Tree Cover: 8266 km<sup>2</sup>

Wildlife Area: 9860 km<sup>2</sup>

Wildlife & Forest Conservation

3 Tiger Conservation Reserve2 leopard ConservationReserve

3 National Park
26 Wildlife Sanctuaries
13 Conservation Reserve
5 Zoo

- Forest Conservation and Development
- Wildlife conservation and Development
- Protection and Development of Bio Resources
- Control on Desert Spread
- Efforts to control environment & climate change through Forest Resources
- Soil and Water Conservation
- Continuous Forest Management

#### **Key Challenges**



Vast forest and wildlife area coverage along with uncovered periphery of the protected area

Adequate resources for effective monitoring & patrolling

Increasing trend in offences and pending cases due to unavailability of proper evidences

Discrete incident reporting and management mechanism

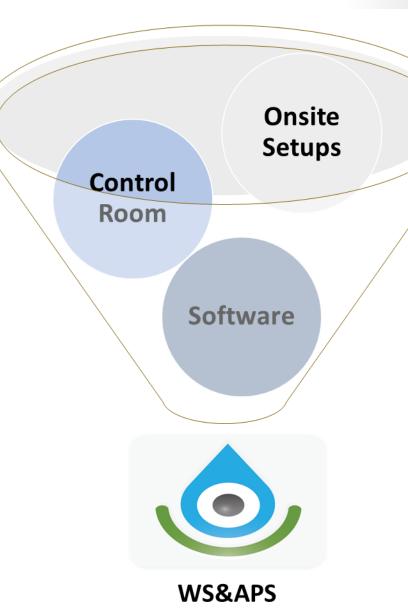
Availability of technology based Surveillance system & inadequate IT infrastructure

#### WS&APS- Broad Overview



An integrated surveillance solution equipped with thermal/optical cameras, wireless network equipment, solar power systems, drones etc. in hybrid model as follows:

- Onsite Setups: : Tower/Pole, Thermal & Optical cameras, Radio setup, solar solution, aviation light, switch etc.
- Local Control Room Setup: Modular Container, PAC, Servers, Storage, Switches, Router, Displays, Computers, Comfort ACs, Workstation cabinets, DG Sets etc.
- Software/ Applications: VMS, CCC, Analytics, ML/AI, helpdesk etc
- Miscellaneous Components: Base Radio Station, Digital Radio Handset, ROIP, UAVs
- Integrations: Raj SSO, FMDSS, e-Sanchar, Rajdhaara etc.



#### WS&APS- Objectives & Key Features



#### **Objectives**

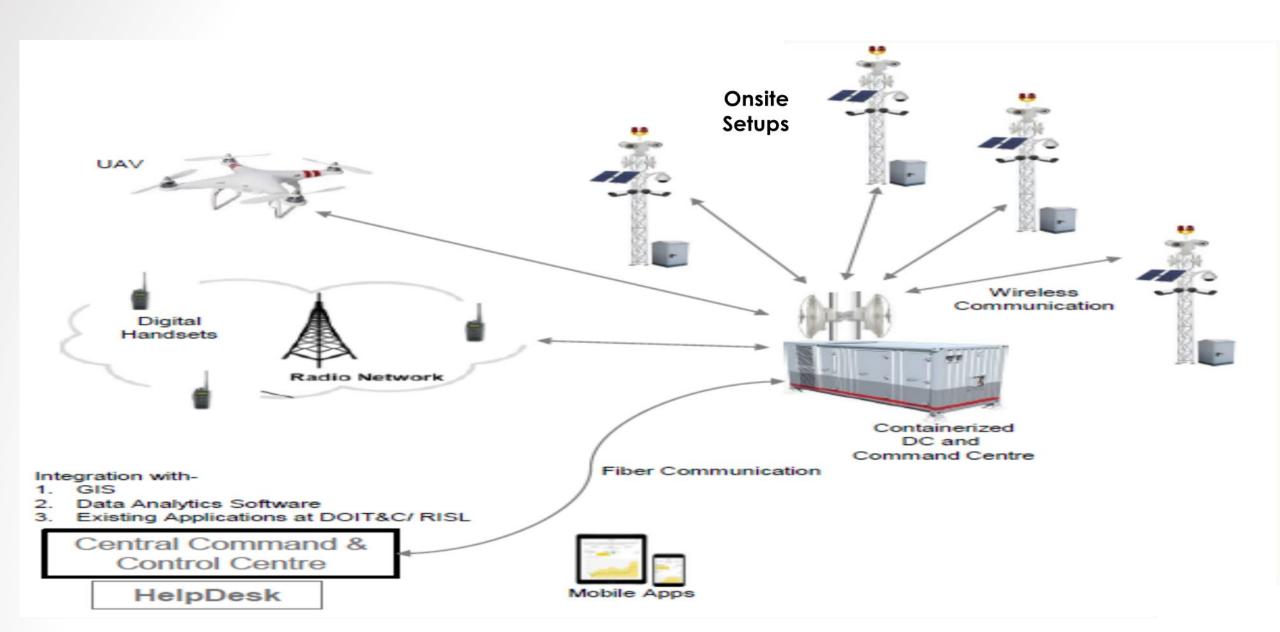
- Establishment of a 24X7 surveillance and antipoaching system
- Automated monitoring of tiger or other identified wildlife species movements
- Significant Improvement in efficiency of response / rescue of any Wildlife Crime/ Animal respectively
- Strengthen prevention response mechanism against Wildlife/ Forest Crime
- System driven analytical reports for improvement operational level efficiency and effective decision making

#### **Features**

- Live Feed of the tiger/ panther/ leopard/ other reserve.
- Graphical Alerting on geo maps.
- Remotely controllable camera operation.
- Point to Point secure wireless connectivity.
- Surveillance Dashboard showing health of installation.
- Alerting Cycle with Details on actions taken on the Web application.
- Approximate Geo Position of the alert at that moment i.e. the current camera position.
- Scenario creation for custom tour of thermal/visible sensors based on bookmarks.

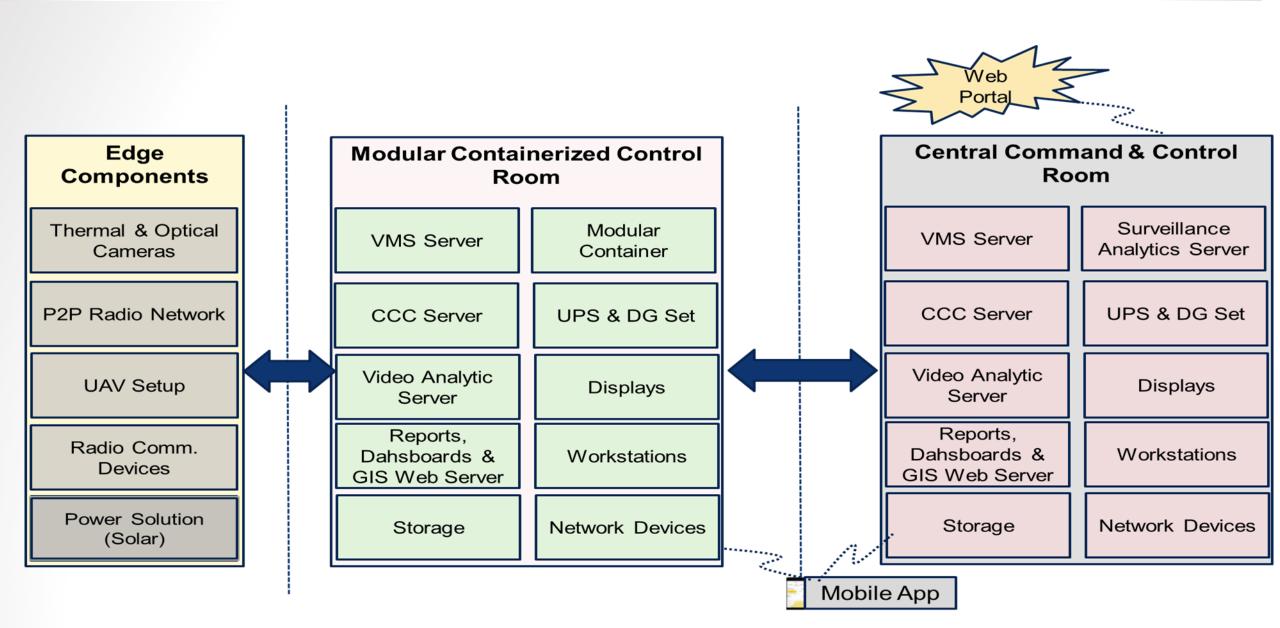
#### Deployment Layout of WS&APS Solution





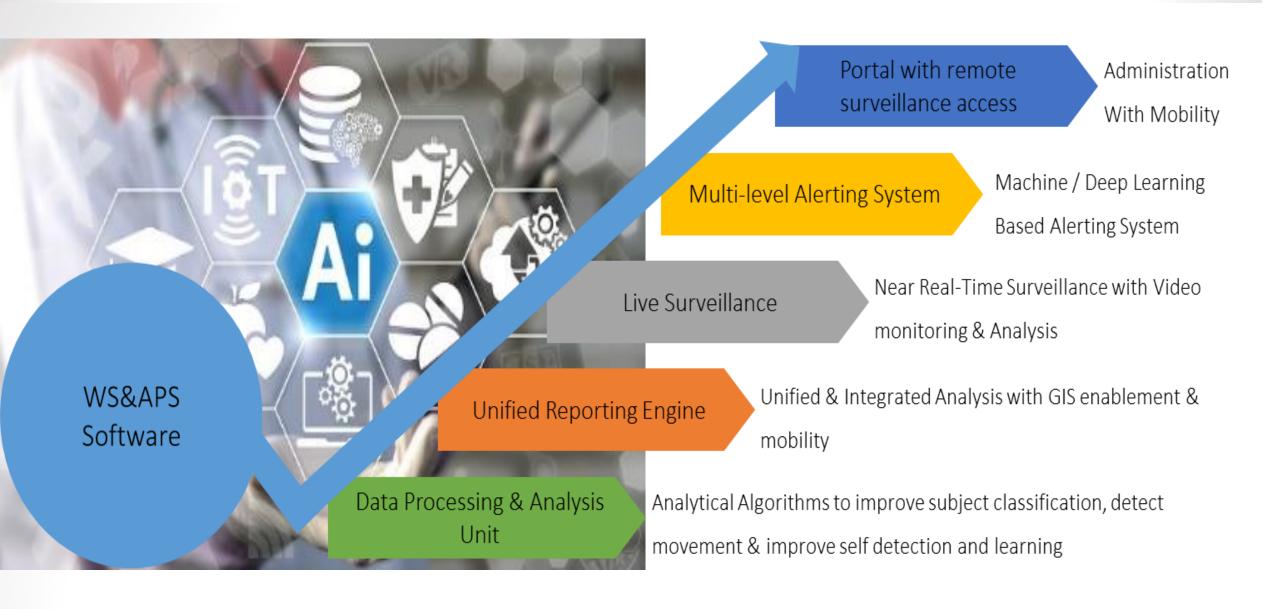
#### IT & Non-IT-Infrastructure Components





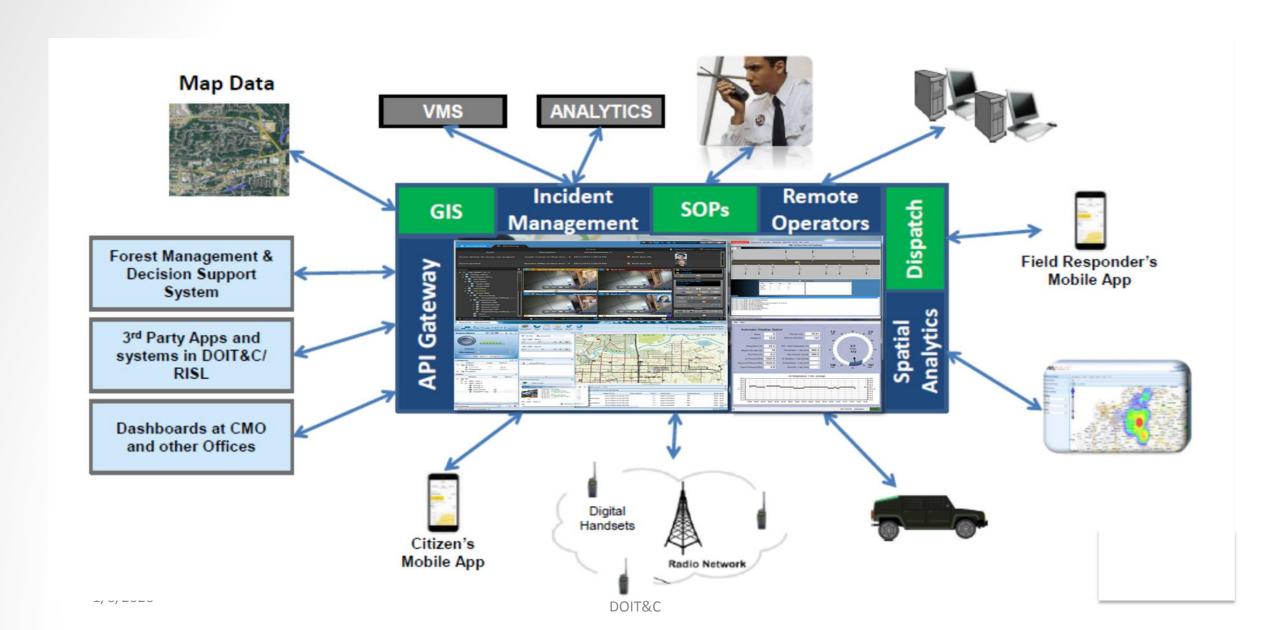
#### **WS&APS Software Components**





#### **Components of Command Control Suite**



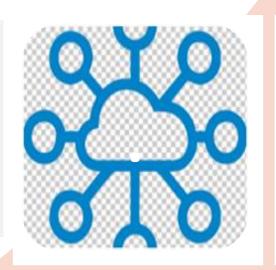


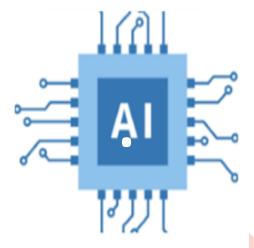
#### **Emerging/Innovative Tools**



#### **Internet of Things**

- Live feeds & Pan Tilt Zoom
   Control of IP Cameras
- SMS alerts on incidences/ alarms to mobile phones & Digital Handsets





#### **Artificial Intelligence**

- Species tagging, recognition, pattern analysis etc.
- Anomaly movement,
   Critical path optimization etc.

#### Modular Containerized DC and Monitoring Room

- DC Farm to store, process and monitor alerts/ feeds
- BMS system to keep secure installed equipment





#### **Unmanned Ariel Vehicle**

- Mission Planning, Control and Monitoring
- Auto-tracking, fail safe mode, Obstruction Detection
- Integrated with CCC and Local CCC



#### Incident Management



#### **Alert/Incident Reporting Process Flow**

1. Movements/Alerts Captured at Edge Equipment







Onsite Setup-Optical & Thermal Cameras

- Movement/ Alerts notified at containerized data center and Monitoring room
- 2. The notified alerts are analyzed and converted into incidents based on the criticality of the alerts.
- 3. The incident is reported to concerned Forest officers
- 1. The concerned forest officer takes actions according to the reported incident.
- 2. Update the monitoring staff at the container to update the incident based on the action taken.
- 1. The alerts/incidents are stored at central server.
- 2. Complete case / incident history is helpful to create/ update Standard Operating Procedures.
- 3. The ML/AI is being used to develop algorithms alert filtering, automated incident reporting, anomaly wildlife movements, critical path optimization etc..





SMS/Email/ Call





Field Responders or Forest Department's Officer

SMS/Email







Centralized
Monitoring and
Administration

### Incident Reported



S.No.	Category	JLCR	JNP	MHTR	RTR	STR	<b>Grand Total</b>
1	Fire		2	4	2		8
2	Habitat Destruction					1	1
3	Hunting					1	1
	Illegal collection of forest						
4	produce		1	2	3	8	14
5	Illicit felling of trees			3		17	20
6	Mining		1				1
7	Poaching	1					1
8	Theft				2		2
9	UnauthorizedEntry		95	10	17	103	225
10	Wildlife Activity	3	36	34	277	54	404
11	Other		12	200	46	126	384
	Grand Total	4	147	253	347	310	1061

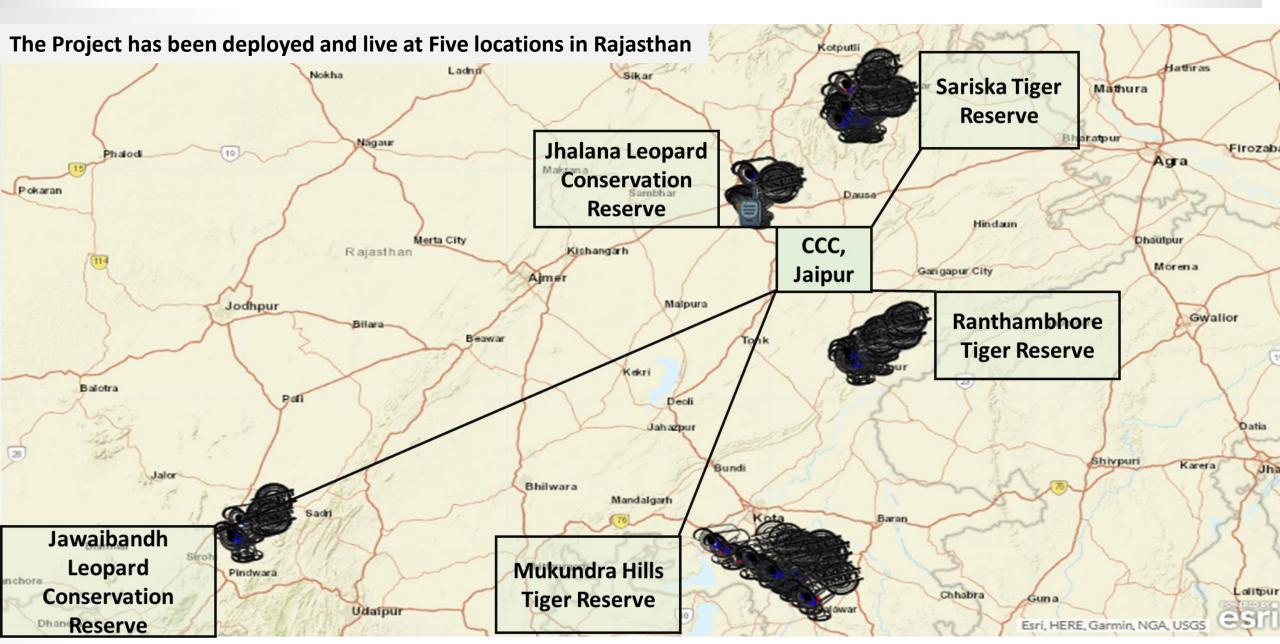
#### IT Cell Information Register (Reported Incidents)

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	Department of Information Technology & Communication

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1	11-01-2019		भीर को नागिरिकान में उमानी बाजा ही रामार के पास प्रमान में उस नामि के केन्द्रर करने की स्नामा	दुरत भी है पर पहुँचे हु। वहाँ जापीन खेव 510 राजांड रोख का पमड़ा व हो वारित प्रमाट हो गर्प )	भी गीरन केनी नमान भी कुल दुनार कर भी कालावाम कर	FIR No - 44/8 11-01-201
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ч.	20-02-19	1-15-PM	यमजानी बाता दरजाह के पीहे पहाड़ी पट पलड़े उलड़की का धुम्बरे डा स्ववं खां-पी	मीके पर पहुंच कट ब्लागें को पम्हा उनके हारा फैलामा अम्म कचरा स्वच्छा इनम्राच्यासा स्वत्या राजिका	मम् अगलान)	20ml 8/2 12:23
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	3.17		भे एक उन्हें कि अप एक	में के पर पहुँच कर दोना को प्रकार		13-24-8-19 13-24-8-19
6.	8-3- 19	12-40 PM	वीर कीमी विन्द्रमाना मेंनार्थ के जास का द्वतंत्र अनेशी Incidence No. 100127	मीर्क पर पहुँच का के एक कार्रिक को प्रकृष्ट का जिलामुद्रामा कार्यन की की अर्घ		200-/2 granzi

#### **Project Status**





#### Impact/ Outcomes





After deployment of the solution number of cases of human intrusion have been decreased.

: DFO, Sariska

Deterrence factor has been caused for intrusion cases.

: CCF, Sariska

Cases of route violation by the gypsy drivers of safari have been decreased.

:DFO, Jhalana

Conservation of Tiger and other wildlife species

Improve monitoring efficiency of Forest Officials

Identification of poaching or other wildlife crime prone areas

Check on infiltration, poaching and illegal mining

Fact based information for Effective Decision making

Command and Control Centre at Aranya Bhawan

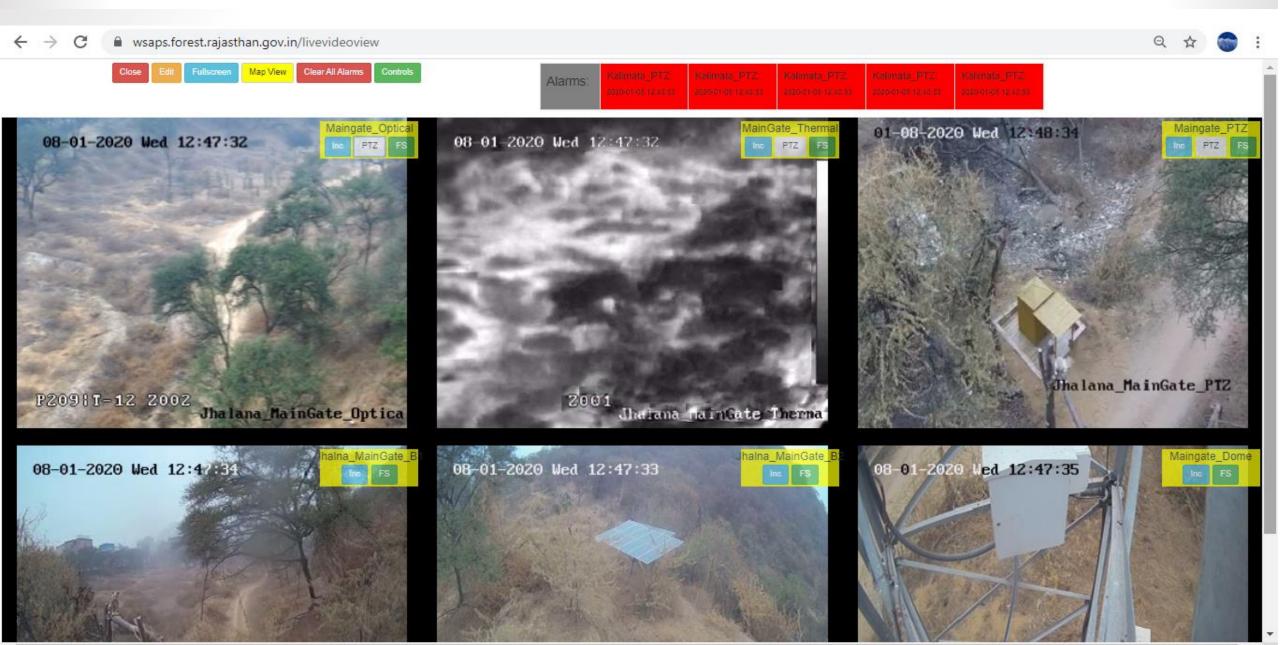
#### Way forward



- Enhance utilization of the solution for other departments such as mining, agriculture, pollution control etc.
- Explore utilization for land use change and wild life habitat & biodiversity Analysis
- Bring other sensors data like Soil moisture Sensor, Air quality sensor, Flood water sensor, Laser Radar etc. on the system for 360° environmental change analysis
- Digital media based publicity initiatives for awareness and tourism
- Rajasthan State is ready to provide support other states for designing and implementation of the solution

#### Glimpse of Project





### **Project Implementation**





### **Project Implementation**





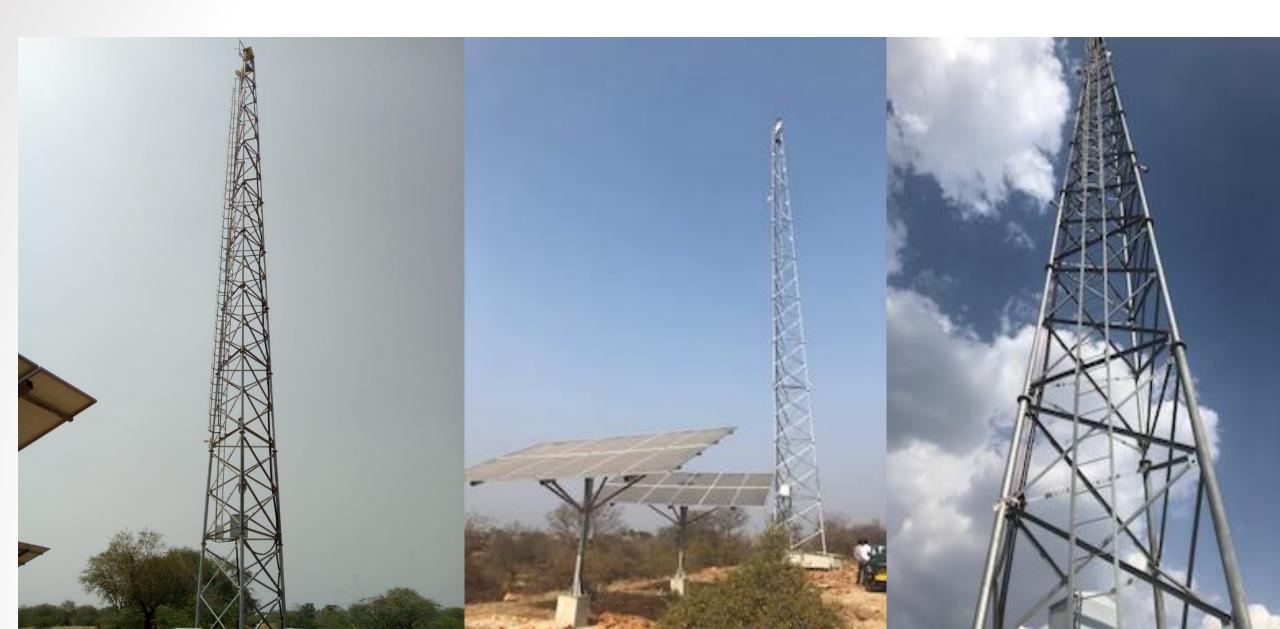
### **Project Implementation**





### Onsite Setup





### Onsite Setup





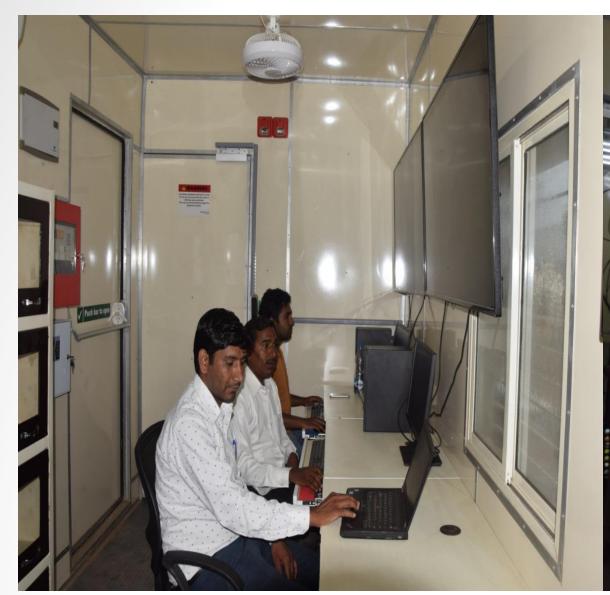
#### **Local Control Room Setup**





#### Monitoring Room in Container







#### Data Center Room in Container

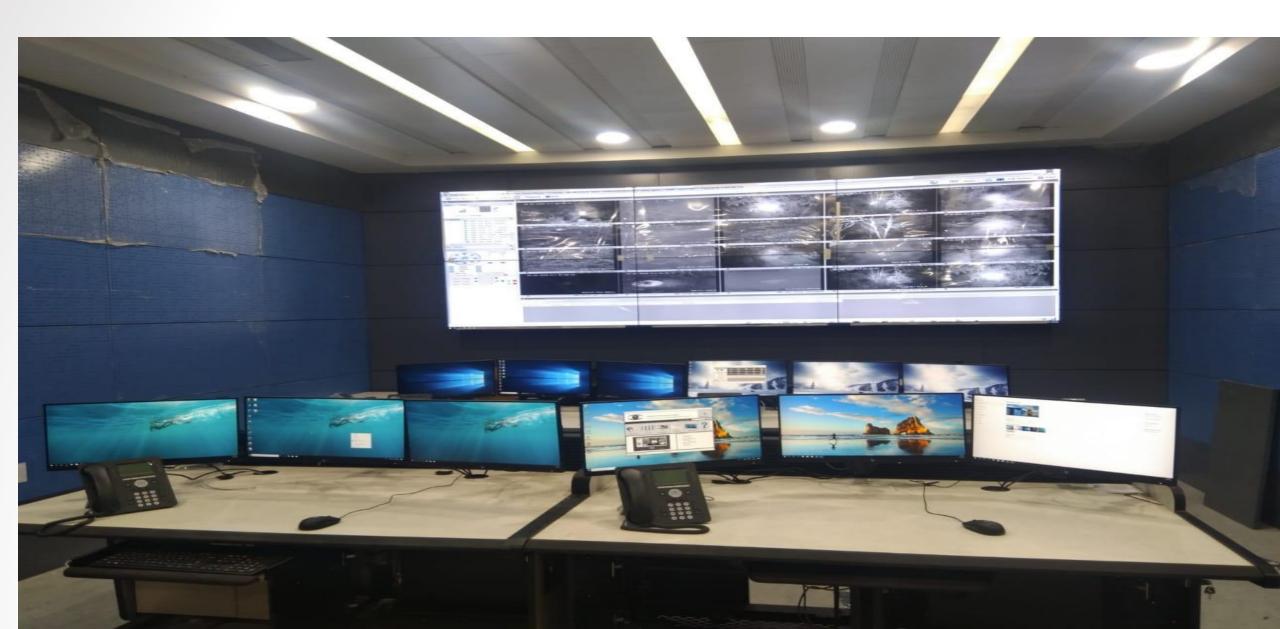






#### **Central Command & Control Center**







## Wildlife is Mother Nature's greatest treasure, To protect it, we must take every measure.



Thank- You